



Course Syllabus: Seismic Imaging - ErSE 260

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| Division | Physical Science and Engineering Division |
| Course Number | ErSE 260 |
| Course Title | Seismic Imaging |
| Academic Semester | Spring |
| Academic Year | 2017/2018 |
| Semester Start Date | 01/28/2018 |
| Semester End Date | 05/24/2018 |
| Class Schedule (Days & Time) | 01:00 PM - 02:30 PM Mon Wed |

| Instructor(s) | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---|
| Name | Email | Phone | Office Location | Office Hours |
| Tariq Ali Alkhalifa | tariq.alkhalifah@kaust.edu.sa | +966128080282 | | Monday & Wednesday 01:00pm - 02:30pm |

| Teaching Assistant(s) | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Name | Email |
| Qiang Gou | qiang.gou@kaust.edu.sa |

| Course Information | |
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| Comprehensive Course Description | We introduce the concept of seismic imaging in the framework of wavefield extrapolation and the imaging condition. We look at the various migration methods including Kirchhoff, phase-shift migration, Downward continuation methods, reverse time migration and others. We look at the impact of velocity and the role of imaging in estimating the velocity model. |
| Course Description from Program Guide | This course is devoted to studying the concept of seismic imaging for exploration purposes. We introduce seismic imaging in the framework of Greens functions and wavefield extrapolation and discuss the various imaging conditions. We look at the various migration methods including Kirchhoff, phase-shift migration, Downward continuation methods, reverse time migration, and others. We discuss the role that velocity plays in the seismic imaging process. |

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| Goals and Objectives | <p>To understand and learn the fundamentals of seismic imaging and physical and mathematical framework behind its many concepts. with objectives to learn:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Wave propagation -High frequency asymptotics. -The concept of Seismic imaging. -Integral migration methods. -Fourier-based methods. -Prestack depth migration. -The role of velocity. -The double square formulation. -Sage |
| Required Knowledge | Seismology 1 and reasonable math, specifically PDE and linear Algebra |
| Reference Texts | <p>Class notes (CN) + Theory of Seismic Imaging (TSI) by John Scales The book can be downloaded freely from Samizdat Press http://samizdat.mines.edu/imaging/ Additional References: <i>Imaging the Earth Interior</i> by Jon Claerbout can be downloaded freely from http://sepwww.stanford.edu/sep/prof/iei/toc.html/</p> |
| Method of evaluation | <p>35.00% - Final exam 15.00% - Midterm exam 50.00% - Homework /Assignments</p> |
| Nature of the assignments | <p>Exams will represent 50% of the final course grade. There will be one midterm exam and one (final) exam in the lecture part of the course. Homework and a final project will represent the remaining 50% of the final course grade and will consist of a series of homework exercises designed to help you learn the essence of seismic imaging. Individual homework exercises (10%) will be designed to complement our progress in class and it will include codes to achieve parts of what learned. These exercises are preparatory for the understanding of the concept that is compiled into a final formally written report (40%) that will be submitted at the end of the course.</p> |
| Course Policies | Late homework submissions -20% of the homework grade up to a week after the deadline. |
| Additional Information | |

Tentative Course Schedule

(Time, topic/emphasis & resources)

| Week | Lectures | Topic |
|------|----------------|---|
| 1 | Mon 01/29/2018 | Introduction to Seismic Imaging |
| 1 | Wed 01/31/2018 | Introduction to Seismic Imaging |
| 2 | Mon 02/05/2018 | Wavefields and Wave propagation |
| 2 | Wed 02/07/2018 | Wavefields and Wave propagation |
| 3 | Mon 02/12/2018 | Wavefields to Wavefronts |
| 3 | Wed 02/14/2018 | Wavefields to Wavefronts |
| 4 | Mon 02/19/2018 | Modeling and the forward problem-exploding reflector |
| 4 | Wed 02/21/2018 | Modeling and the forward problem-exploding reflector |
| 5 | Mon 02/26/2018 | The concept of seismic imaging- the adjoint and the imaging condition |
| 5 | Wed 02/28/2018 | The concept of seismic imaging- the adjoint and the imaging condition |
| 6 | Mon 03/05/2018 | Integral Imaging methods - Kirchhoff |
| 6 | Wed 03/07/2018 | Integral Imaging methods - Kirchhoff |
| 7 | Mon 03/12/2018 | Modeling in time and frequency |
| 7 | Wed 03/14/2018 | Modeling in time and frequency |
| 8 | Mon 03/19/2018 | Time migration and Zero-offset to Prestack |
| 8 | Wed 03/21/2018 | Time migration and Zero-offset to Prestack |
| 9 | Mon 03/26/2018 | Imaging in the Fourier domain |
| 9 | Wed 03/28/2018 | Midterm Exam |
| 10 | Mon 04/02/2018 | Spring break |
| 10 | Wed 04/04/2018 | Spring break |
| 11 | Mon 04/09/2018 | Wave equation methods and Downward continuation |
| 11 | Wed 04/11/2018 | Wave equation methods and Downward continuation |
| 12 | Mon 04/16/2018 | Reverse time migration (RTM) |
| 12 | Wed 04/18/2018 | Reverse time migration (RTM) |
| 13 | Mon 04/23/2018 | The DSR formulation |
| 13 | Wed 04/25/2018 | The DSR formulation and the velocity issue |
| 14 | Mon 04/30/2018 | The velocity issue, image/angle gathers |
| 14 | Wed 05/02/2018 | waveform inversion |
| 15 | Mon 05/07/2018 | waveform inversion 2 |
| 15 | Wed 05/09/2018 | Imaging issues |
| 16 | Mon 05/14/2018 | Velocity model building issues |
| 16 | Wed 05/16/2018 | Review |
| 17 | Mon 05/21/2018 | Final exam |
| 17 | Wed 05/23/2018 | Final exam |

Note

The instructor reserves the right to make changes to this syllabus as necessary.